

**10.—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages having Populations of 1,000 or Over,
by Province, Census Years 1961 and 1966—concluded**

Province and Incorporated Centre	Population		Province or Territory and Incorporated Centre	Population	
	1961 Census	1966 Census		1961 Census	1966 Census
Alberta—concluded	No.	No.	British Columbia—concluded	No.	No.
McLennan, t.....	1,078	1,104*	Gibson's Landing, v.....	1,091	1,450
Medicine Hat, c.....	24,484	25,574	Golden, v.....	1,776	2,590
Oids, t.....	2,433	2,999*	Grand Forks, c.....	2,347	2,558*
Peace River, t.....	2,543	4,087*	Hope, t.....	2,751	2,948
Picture Butte, t.....	978	1,013*	Invermere, v.....	744	1,022*
Pincher Creek, t.....	2,961	2,882*	Kamloops, c.....	10,076	10,759
Ponoka, t.....	3,938	4,421*	Kelowna, c.....	13,188	17,006*
Provost, t.....	1,022	1,328	Kimberley, c.....	6,013	5,901
Raymond, t.....	2,362	1,950	Kinnaird, v.....	2,123	2,869*
Redcliff, t.....	2,221	2,141	Ladysmith, t.....	2,173	3,410*
Red Deer, c.....	19,612	26,171*	Lake Cowichan, v.....	2,149	2,353
Redwater, t.....	1,135	1,041	Langley, c.....	2,365	2,800
Rimbe, t.....	1,266	1,502*	Lillooet, v.....	1,304	1,379*
Rocky Mountain House, t.....	2,360	2,446	Marysville, v.....	1,057	1,126
St. Albert, t.....	4,059	9,736*	Merritt, t.....	3,039	4,500
St. Paul, t.....	2,823	3,543*	Mission City, t.....	3,251	3,412
Slave Lake, t.....	468	1,716*	Montrose, v.....	862	1,079
Spirit River, t.....	890	1,034*	Nakusp, v.....	1	1,282
Stettler, t.....	3,638	3,988*	Nanaimo, c.....	14,135	15,188
Stony Plain, t.....	1,311	1,397	Nelson, c.....	7,074	9,504*
Swan Hills, t.....	643	1,414	New Westminster, c.....	33,654	38,013*
Sylvan Lake, t.....	1,381	1,332	North Kamloops, t.....	6,456	11,319*
Taber, t.....	3,951	4,584	North Vancouver, c.....	23,656	26,851
Three Hills, t.....	1,491	1,452*	Oliver, v.....	1,774	1,563
Two Hills, t.....	826	1,056*	Osoyoos, v.....	1,022	1,166*
Valleyview, t.....	1,077	1,827*	Parksville, v.....	1,183	1,426
Vegreville, t.....	2,908	3,598*	Penticton, c.....	13,859	15,330*
Vermilion, t.....	2,449	2,685	Port Alberni, c.....	11,560	13,755*
Viking, t.....	1,043	1,146*	Port Coquitlam, c.....	8,111	11,121
Vulcan, t.....	1,310	1,505	Port Moody, c.....	4,789	7,021
Wainwright, t.....	3,351	3,867*	Prince George, c.....	13,877	24,471*
Westlock, t.....	1,838	2,685*	Prince Rupert, c.....	11,987	14,677*
Wetaskiwin, c.....	5,300	6,008*	Princeton, v.....	2,163	2,151*
Whitecourt, t.....	1,054	2,279*	Quesnel, t.....	4,673	5,725*
			Revelstoke, c.....	3,624	4,791*
			Rossland, c.....	4,354	4,264
British Columbia—			Salmon Arm, v.....	1,506	1,854
Alberni, c.....	4,616	4,783	Sidney, v.....	1,558	3,165*
Armstrong, c.....	1,288	1,426	Smithers, v.....	2,487	3,136*
Ashcroft, v.....	868	1,154*	Trail, c.....	11,580	11,600
Burns Lake, v.....	1,041	1,290	Ucluelet, v.....	782	1,054*
Castlegar, t.....	2,253	3,440*	Vancouver, c.....	384,522	410,375
Chetwynd, v.....	1	1,368	Vanderhoof, v.....	1,460	1,507
Chilliwack, c.....	8,259	8,681	Vernon, c.....	10,250	11,423*
Comox, v.....	1,756	2,671	Victoria, c.....	54,941	57,453
Courtenay, c.....	3,485	4,913	Warfield, v.....	2,212	2,255
Cranbrook, c.....	5,549	7,849*	White Rock, c.....	6,453	7,787
Creston, t.....	2,460	2,920*	Williams Lake, t.....	2,120	3,167
Cumberland, v.....	1,303	1,277			
Dawson Creek, c.....	10,946	12,392*	Yukon Territory—		
Duncan, c.....	3,726	4,299	Whitehorse, c.....	5,031	4,771
Enderby, c.....	1,075	1,114			
Fernie, c.....	2,661	2,715*	Northwest Territories—		
Fort St. James, v.....	1,081	1,213	Fort Smith, v.....	1	2,120
Fort St. John, t.....	3,619	6,749*	Hay River, t.....	1	2,002
Fruitvale, v.....	1,032	1,203	Yellowknife, t.....	1	3,741

* Incorporated after June 1, 1961.

Subsection 5.—Sex and Age Distribution

The sex and age distributions of a population are basic to most, if not all, other analyses, as they influence employment, marriage, birth and death rates and a multitude of other factors that are of great importance in the national life.

Sex.—The Canadian population has always been characterized by an excess of males, although this excess has been greatly modified in recent years. Since Confederation, the peak sex ratio for Canada as a whole was 113 reached in 1911, a census year that fell within